



# SOCIAL SECURITY: GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

HOSTED BY TOM DICKSON  
FINANCIAL EXPERTS NETWORK



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# Thanks for being a Member!

Today's Session is **worth 1 CE Credit for Members**

## Upcoming Webinars

- Elder Scams during COVID-19 on Aug. 5
- **Ethics CE on Aug. 12**

# Student Loan Options under The CARES Act and BEYOND

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Presented by Heather Jarvis, Esq., Student Loan Consultant

Wednesday, May 27, 2020 at 4:00 PM ET

As evidenced by the **94% excellent rating**, student loan expert Heather Jarvis was exceptional on this session. Heather provided an easy-to-follow explanation of the changes to most federal student loans brought about by the CARES Act, to include interest waivers for specific federal student loans.

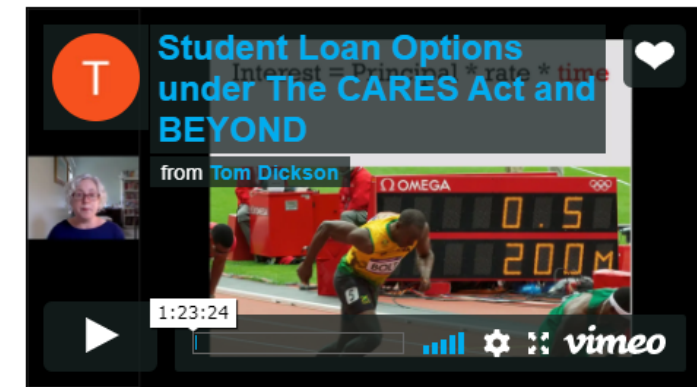
The topics Heather covered include:

- Which student loans qualify for interest and payment suspension and which loans do not
- What the CARES Act means for borrowers using income-driven repayment plans or pursuing Public Service Loan Forgiveness
- Which borrowers may benefit from continuing to make payments
- How to determine whether payments will reduce the principal balance
- Whether this is a good time to consolidate or refinance

## Helpful Resources and Documents

Presenter Slides for CARES Act and Student Loans from Financial Experts Network 5.27.20

Transcript: Student Loan Options with Heather Jarvis from Financial Experts Network



# Replay & Edited Transcript (14 Pages)

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## Upcoming Webinars

### Expert Panel with The Latest Guidelines

#### Paycheck Protection Loans

Presented by Steve Bulger

Tuesday, June 23, 2020

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### Life Insurance Case Studies and

#### Member Updates

Monday, June 22, 2020

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Webinar Registrations



Webinars Attended



Webinars Missed



CE Credits

## Confirm your CE credits and more

# Webinar Replays

## Webinars You Missed

**Note:** Replays are also available under “Webinars Attended”

| Webinar Title                                                                                                                 | Date          |                             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>Life Insurance Planning after the SECURE Act</b><br>Presented by Scott Bishop, CPA/PFS, CFP®, STA Wealth Management        | June 11, 2020 | <a href="#">View replay</a> |
| <b>Selling &amp; Buying Homes Now + Mortgages under the CARES Act</b><br>Presented by Mabel Guzmán, VP of Association Affairs | June 4, 2020  | <a href="#">View replay</a> |
| <b>Tips on Accessing Your Financial Experts Account + Webinar Schedule + Other Updates</b><br>Presented by Tom Dickson        | May 29, 2020  | <a href="#">View replay</a> |
| <b>Insights, Opportunities and Trends in 529 Plans</b><br>Presented by Christopher Stack, Esq., Managing Consultant           | May 28, 2020  | <a href="#">View replay</a> |

# Webinar Replays: Transcripts under Helpful Resources

## Expert Panel on 401(k), IRA and SBA Loans under the CARES Act

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Presented by Scott Graham, Esq. Scott Bishop, CFP®, CPA

Friday, April 24, 2020 at 12:00 PM ET

Listen to our panel of experts to learn what's possible with 401(k)s, IRAs and SBA loans under the CARES Act. Our experts who presented included an employee benefits lawyer, an Ed Slott Master Elite IRA Advisor a banking lawyer and a tax attorney.

The topics covered included:

- Retirement Plan and IRA Penalty-Free Distributions – with Repayment Plans over Several Years
- Retirement Plan Loan Expansion & Relief
- Delayed IRA and Plan Contribution Dates

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## Helpful Resources and Documents

### Retirement Accounts under The CARES Act

Transcript CARES Act and Retirement Accounts on 4.23.20 with Scott Bishop.docx



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# Social Security Q&A Guide

# Meet the Expert

**Kurt Czarnowski**  
**Former SSA Comm. Director**

**Czarnowski Consulting: Expert Answers to  
Your Social Security Questions**

**[www.CzarnowskiConsulting.com](http://www.CzarnowskiConsulting.com)**



# How Do You Qualify for Retirement Benefits?

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- You need to work to earn Social Security “credits”
- In 2020, you get one credit for each \$1,410 in earnings
- You can earn a maximum of 4 credits per year



Example: To earn 4 credits in 2020, you must earn at least \$5,640. Earning 40 credits (10 years of work) throughout your working life will qualify you for a retirement benefit.

# Full Retirement Age

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| Year of Birth   | Full Retirement Age           |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| 1937 or earlier | 65                            |
| 1938            | 65 & 2 months                 |
| 1939            | 65 & 4 months                 |
| 1940            | 65 & 6 months                 |
| 1941            | 65 & 8 months                 |
| <del>1942</del> | <del>65 &amp; 10 months</del> |
| 1943 – 1954     | 66                            |
| 1955            | 66 & 2 months                 |
| 1956            | 66 & 4 months                 |
| 1957            | 66 & 6 months                 |
| 1958            | 66 & 8 months                 |
| 1959            | 66 & 10 months                |
| 1960 or later   | 67                            |

# **Your Age At The Time You Elect Retirement Benefits Affects the Amount**

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**If You're a Worker and Retire:**

- **At your FRA, you get your full benefit amount.**
- **Before your Full Retirement Age (FRA), you get a reduced monthly payment. 62 is the earliest age at which you can begin to collect benefits.**
- **Past your FRA, you get an even higher monthly payment. However, you can only earn these Delayed Retirement Credits (DRCs) until age 70.**

# **Your Age At The Time You Elect Retirement Benefits Affects the Amount**

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For example, if you were born from 1943 through 1954:

- **Age 62    75% of benefit**
- **Age 66    100% of benefit**
- **Age 70    132% of benefit**



# **Your Age At The Time You Elect Retirement Benefits Affects the Amount**

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But if you were born from 1960 on:

- **Age 62     70% of benefit**
- **Age 67     100% of benefit**
- **Age 70     124% of benefit**





# How Social Security Determines Your Benefit

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Social Security benefits are based on earnings

- Step 1 -Your wages are adjusted for changes in wage levels over time
- Step 2 -Find the monthly average of your 35 highest earnings years
- Step 3 -Result is “average indexed monthly earnings”





# 2020 Retirement Benefit Computation Example

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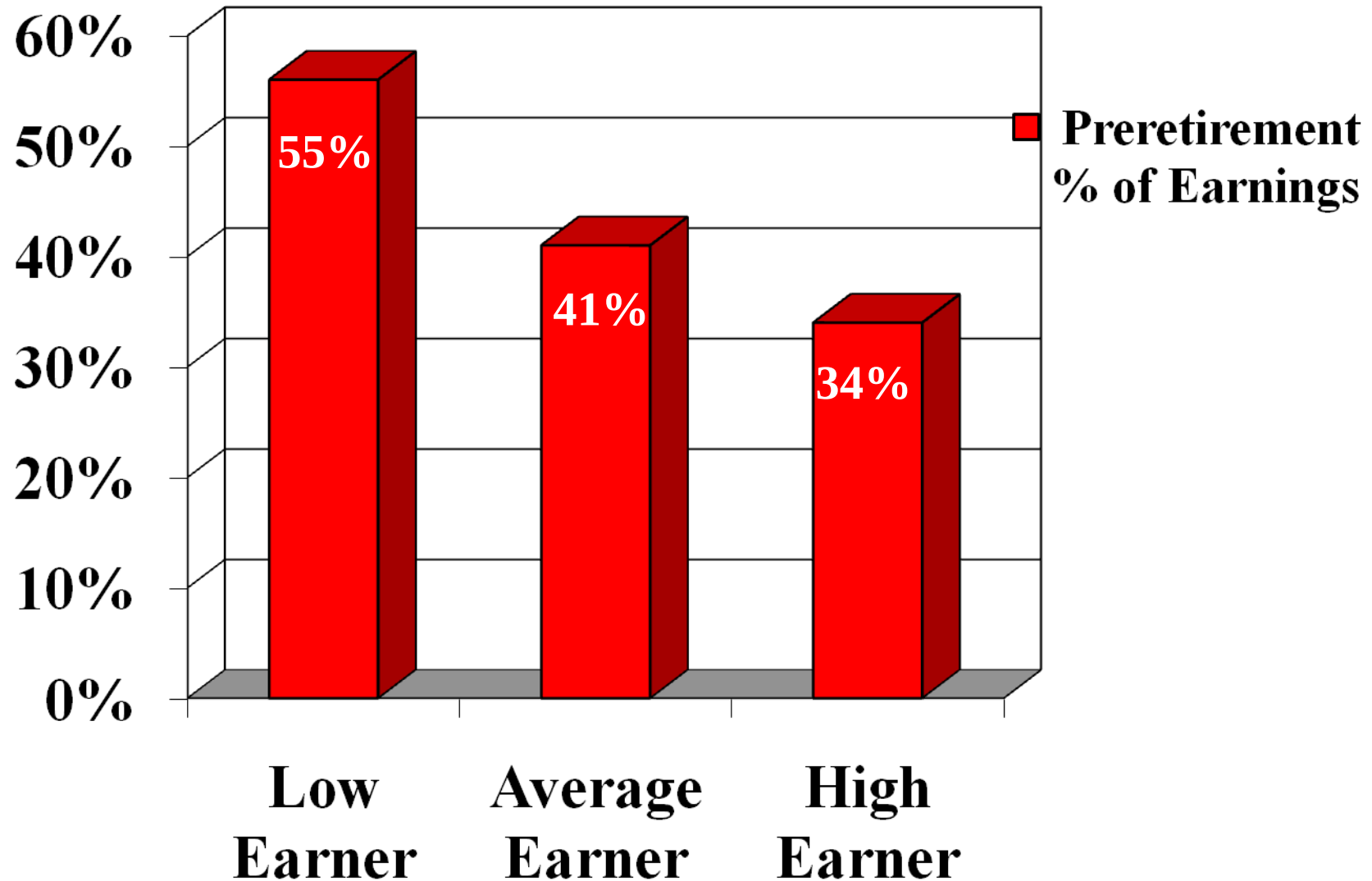
If your average monthly earnings are = \$6,000

Then your monthly benefit would be = \$2,440

|                                                                                         |                |          |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|
| <b>Average Monthly Earnings</b>                                                         | <b>\$6,000</b> |          |                |
| <b>90% of First</b>                                                                     | <b>\$960</b>   | <b>=</b> | <b>\$864</b>   |
| <b>32% of Earnings over \$926 through \$5,785</b><br><b>(\$5,785 - \$960 = \$4,825)</b> | <b>\$4,825</b> | <b>=</b> | <b>\$1,544</b> |
| <b>15% of Earnings over \$5,785</b>                                                     | <b>\$215</b>   | <b>=</b> | <b>\$32</b>    |
|                                                                                         | <b>\$6,000</b> |          | <b>\$2,440</b> |

# What You Can Expect at Full Retirement Age

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# You Can Work & Still Receive Benefits

| <u>If You Are</u>                          | <u>In 2020 You Can<br/>Make Up To</u> | <u>If You Make More,<br/>Some Benefits Will<br/>Be Withheld</u> |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Under Full<br>Retirement Age               | \$18,240/yr. (\$1,520/mo.)            | \$1 for every \$2                                               |
| The Year Full Retirement<br>Age is Reached | \$48,600/yr. (\$4,050/mo.)            | \$1 for every \$3                                               |
| Month of Full Retirement<br>Age and Above  | No Limit                              | No Limit                                                        |



**Note: If some of your retirement benefits are withheld because of your earnings, your benefits will be increased starting at your full retirement age to take into account those months in which benefits were withheld.**

# Spouse's Benefit Computation

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- **Benefit is 50% of worker's FRA amount. DRCs have no impact.**
- **Does not lower payment to worker.**
- **Benefit amount is reduced if spouse is under FRA.**
- **If spouse's own benefit is less than 50% of the worker's, the benefits are combined.**

# Widow or Widower Benefit Computation

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- At full retirement age, 100% of deceased worker's benefit
- At age 60, 71.5% of deceased worker's benefit
- Can collect Reduced benefits on one record at age 60, and then reduced or unreduced benefits on other record at age 62 or older

# Your Benefits Can Be Taxable

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- Applies to those with a Modified Adjusted Gross Income (MAGI) above \$25,000 (individual) or \$32,000 (couple filing jointly).
- Up to 85% of benefits received could be treated as ordinary income for federal tax purposes.
- At the end of each year, people receive a *Social Security Benefit Statement* (Form SSA-1099).
- About half of people who get Social Security pay income taxes on their benefits.

# How Do I Apply for Retirement Benefits?

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- Apply online at [www.socialsecurity.gov](http://www.socialsecurity.gov)  
It is the most convenient way to apply;
- Call Social Security to schedule an appointment  
1-800-772-1213 (TTY 1-800-325-0778); or
- Apply at your local Social Security office.



# Windfall Elimination Provision

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**If any part of your pension is based on work not covered by Social Security, you may be affected by the Windfall Elimination Provision.**



# Windfall Elimination Provision (WEP) - 2020

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## Normal Computation

90% of the First \$960

32% of the Next \$4,825

15% of the Remainder

## WEP Computation

40% of the First \$960

32% of the Next \$4,825

15% of the Remainder

# 2020 WEP Retirement Benefit Computation Example

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If your average monthly earnings are = \$6,000

Then your monthly benefit would be = \$2,440

|                                 |                |  |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--|
| <b>Average Monthly Earnings</b> | <b>\$6,000</b> |  |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--|

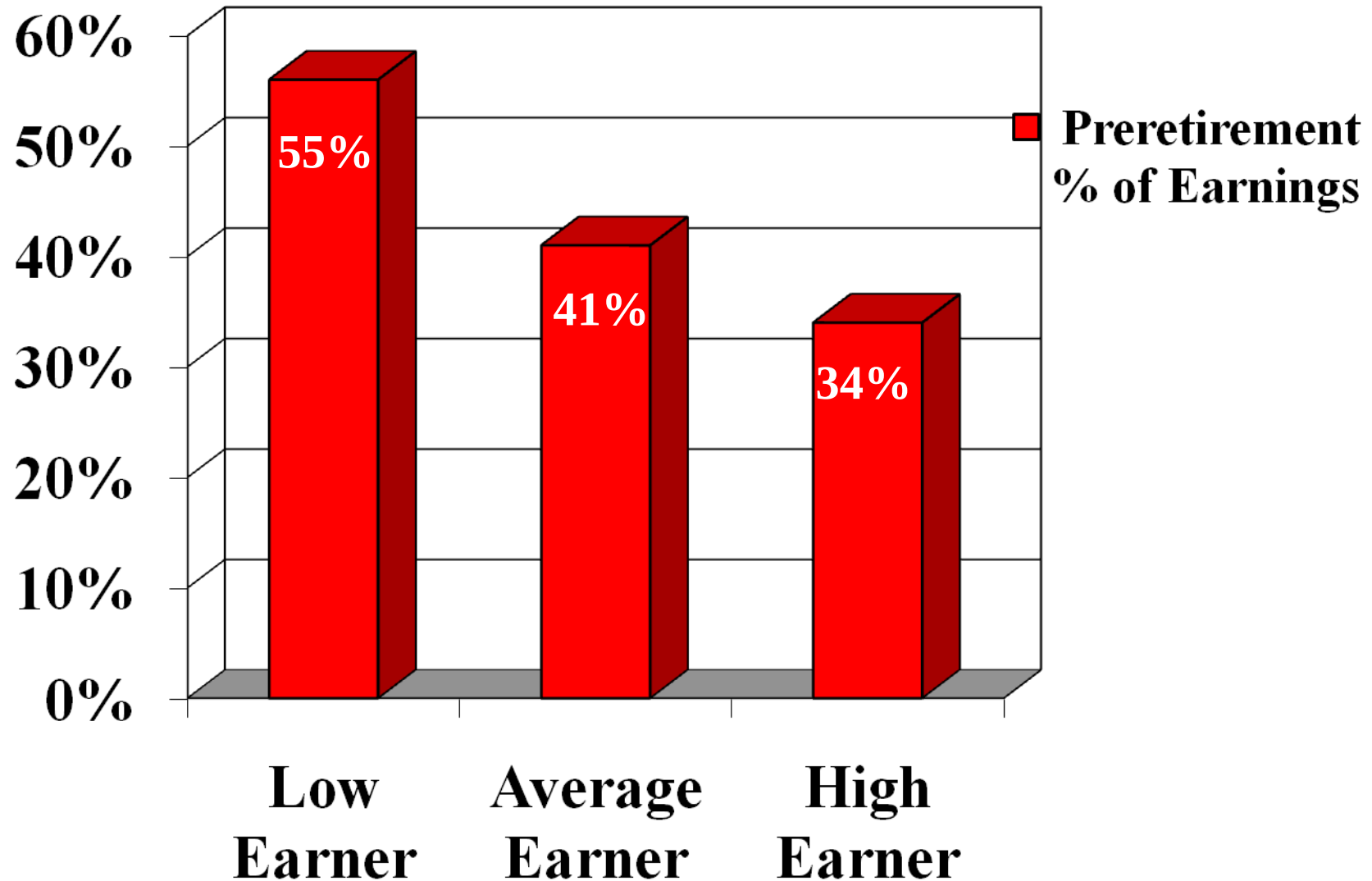
|              |       |   |       |
|--------------|-------|---|-------|
| 40% of First | \$960 | = | \$384 |
|--------------|-------|---|-------|

|                                                                           |         |   |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---|---------|
| 32% of Earnings over \$960 through \$5,785<br>(\$5,785 - \$960 = \$4,825) | \$4,825 | = | \$1,544 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---|---------|

|                              |               |   |               |
|------------------------------|---------------|---|---------------|
| 15% of Earnings over \$5,785 | \$215         | = | \$32          |
|                              | <hr/> \$6,000 |   | <hr/> \$1,960 |

# What You Can Expect at Full Retirement Age

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# Exception to the Windfall Elimination Provision

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| Years of Social Security Coverage | % of First Factor in Benefit Formula |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 30 or more                        | 90                                   |
| 29                                | 85                                   |
| 28                                | 80                                   |
| 27                                | 75                                   |
| 26                                | 70                                   |
| 25                                | 65                                   |
| 24                                | 60                                   |
| 23                                | 55                                   |
| 22                                | 50                                   |
| 21                                | 45                                   |
| 20 or fewer                       | 40                                   |

➤ SSA's Online WEP calculator allows you to estimate your Social Security benefit.

# Government Pension Offset (GPO)

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**If you receive a government pension based on work not covered by Social Security, your Social Security spouse's or widow(er)'s benefits may be reduced.**



# Government Pension Offset (GPO)

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## Applies to Spouse's Benefits Only

**2/3 of amount of government pension will be used to reduce the Social Security spouse's benefits**

**Example:**

**\$900 government pension;  $2/3 = \$600$**

**Social Security spouse's benefits = \$500**

**No benefit payable by Social Security**

➤ SSA's Online GPO calculator allows you to estimate your Social Security benefit.



# A Foundation for Planning Your Future

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# QUESTIONS?